

Contents

| | | |
|-----|---|------|
| I | Preface by Rob Wainwright | i |
| II | Editor's Introduction: a changing EU security environment | iv |
| III | Executive Summary | xv |
| IV | Methodology | xvii |
| V | Glossary | xix |

Part A:

Issues of irregular migration and organised criminal activity on Europe's Southern borders 1

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 1. | Conceptual challenges | 3 |
| | * Migrant smuggling, irregular migration and trafficking in persons (3) | |
| | * Further conceptualisation of migrant smuggling (15) | |
| | * The scale of the crime: statistical data (22) | |
| 2. | The context of transnational irregular migration and migrant smuggling | 25 |
| | * The migrant journey (25) | |
| | * The migration-security nexus (37) | |
| 3. | Migrant smuggling as criminal activity | 40 |
| | * The business of smuggling: Low risk, high return (40) | |
| | * The organisation of migrant smuggling and modus operandi (45) | |
| | * Related forms of organised criminal activity (57) | |

4. Routes of irregular migration at EU sea borders:
 - overview of trends 62
 - * The Western Mediterranean Route (63)
 - * The Central Mediterranean Route (67)
 - * The Eastern Mediterranean Route (74)

Part B:

Responses and strategies to irregular migration and migrant smuggling 81

1. Political salience 83
2. The EU response 83
 - * Political evolution and agenda setting (84)
 - * Recent developments (96)
 - * The EU border regime (104)
3. The broader neighbourhood dimension 135
 - * The regional and bilateral level of the European Neighbourhood Policy (138)
 - * The role of Integrated Border Management in the EU's external relations: the externalisation of border control (153)
4. Migrant Smuggling in the context of CSDP 156

Part C:

Resulting security threats for the EU and options for EU comprehensive policies 163

1. Identifying gaps in the EU security architecture 165
 - * Further destabilisation in Europe's neighbourhood (165)
 - * The 'Side Effect': Strengthening and increased sophistication of smuggling networks (169)

| | |
|---|-----|
| * Gaps in the European migration-security architecture (171) | |
| 2. Filling the Gaps in the EU security architecture Lisbon Treaty | 177 |
| * CSDP and civil-military capabilities (179) | |
| * Integrating migration and security policy in the EU (180) | |
| 3. Further recommendations and perspective recommendations | 189 |
| * Perspectives (194) | |
| Appendix A | 201 |
| Acronyms | |
| Appendix B | 202 |
| Recommendations for further reading | |
| Acknowledgements | 205 |
| Editors | 207 |